## AP Calculus Free Response Questions - Area and Volume

## 2006 \#1

Let $R$ be the shaded region bounded by the graph of $y=\ln x$ and the line $y=x-2$, as shown above.
(a) Find the area of $R$.
(b) Find the volume of the solid generated when $R$ is rotated about the horizontal line $y=-3$.
(c) Write, but do not evaluate, an integral expression that can be used to find the volume of the solid generated when $R$ is rotated about the $y$-axis.


## 2007 \#1

Let $R$ be the region in the first and second quadrants bounded above by the graph of $y=\frac{20}{1+x^{2}}$ and below by the horizontal line $y=2$.
(a) Find the area of $R$.
(b) Find the volume of the solid generated when $R$ is rotated about the $x$-axis.
(c) The region $R$ is the base of a solid. For this solid, the cross sections perpendicular to the $x$-axis are semicircles. Find the volume of this solid.

## 2008 \#1



Let $R$ be the region bounded by the graphs of $y=\sin (\pi x)$ and $y=x^{3}-4 x$, as shown in the figure above.
(a) Find the area of $R$.
(b) The horizontal line $y=-2$ splits the region $R$ into two parts. Write, but do not evaluate, an integral expression for the area of the part of $R$ that is below this horizontal line.
(c) The region $R$ is the base of a solid. For this solid, each cross section perpendicular to the $x$-axis is a square. Find the volume of this solid.
(d) The region $R$ models the surface of a small pond. At all points in $R$ at a distance $x$ from the $y$-axis, the depth of the water is given by $h(x)=3-x$. Find the volume of water in the pond.


Let $R$ be the region in the first quadrant bounded by the graph of $y=2 \sqrt{x}$, the horizontal line $y=6$, and the $y$-axis, as shown in the figure above.
(a) Find the area of $R$.
(b) Write, but do not evaluate, an integral expression that gives the volume of the solid generated when $R$ is rotated about the horizontal line $y=7$.
(c) Region $R$ is the base of a solid. For each $y$, where $0 \leq y \leq 6$, the cross section of the solid taken perpendicular to the $y$-axis is a rectangle whose height is 3 times the length of its base in region $R$. Write, but do not evaluate, an integral expression that gives the volume of the solid.

## 2006B \#1

Let $f$ be the function given by $f(x)=\frac{x^{3}}{4}-\frac{x^{2}}{3}-\frac{x}{2}+3 \cos x$. Let $R$ be the shaded region in the second quadrant bounded by the graph of $f$, and let $S$ be the shaded region bounded by the graph of $f$ and line $\ell$, the line tangent to the graph of $f$ at $x=0$, as shown above.
(a) Find the area of $R$.
(b) Find the volume of the solid generated when $R$ is rotated about the horizontal line $y=-2$.
(c) Write, but do not evaluate, an integral expression that can be used to find the area of $S$.


## 2007 B \#1

Let $R$ be the region bounded by the graph of $y=e^{2 x-x^{2}}$ and the horizontal line $y=2$, and let $S$ be the region bounded by the graph of $y=e^{2 x-x^{2}}$ and the horizontal lines $y=1$ and $y=2$, as shown above.
(a) Find the area of $R$.
(b) Find the area of $S$.
(c) Write, but do not evaluate, an integral expression that gives the volume of the solid generated when $R$ is rotated about the horizontal line $y=1$.


